

Figure S1: FACS-based isolation strategy of single intestinal IgA+ and IgG+ plasma blasts
Purified intestinal lymphocytes from healthy donors were (A) surface labeled with fluorochrome-coupled anti-CD27, anti-CD38, anti-CD19 and anti-IgA or anti-IgG antibodies, respectively. CD27+CD38+ cells were gated and analyzed for CD19 and Ig isotype expression. Sort gates for FACS single cell isolation of CD27+CD38+CD19+/-IgA+ and CD27+CD38+CD19+/-IgG+ B cells are shown. (B) Comparison of surface (s) and intracellular (ic) IgA and IgG staining for purified intestinal CD27+CD38+CD19+/- lymphocytes.

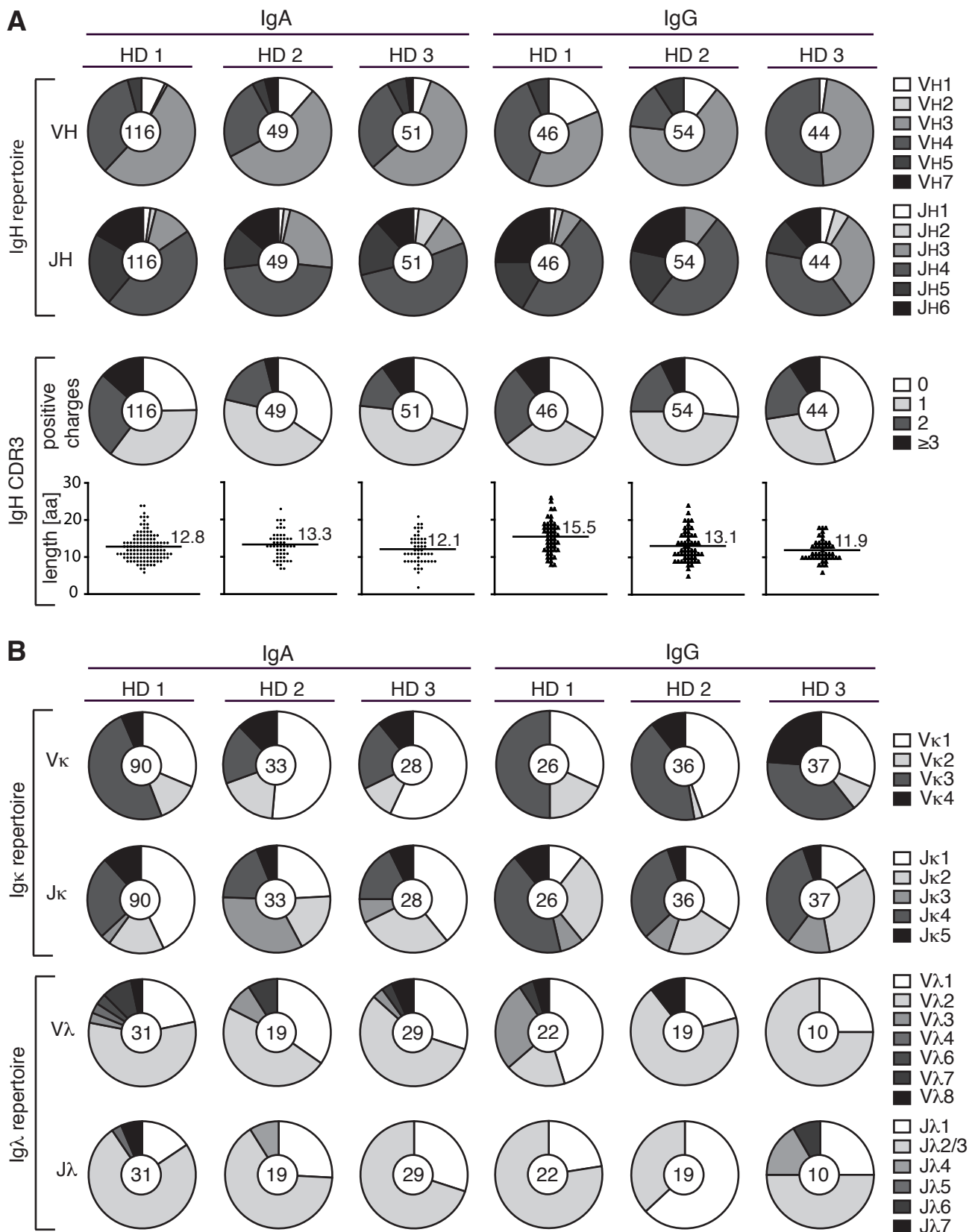


Figure S2: *Ig* gene repertoire and *Ig* gene features of IgA⁺ and IgG⁺ intestinal plasma blasts in three donors.

(A) The *Igh* gene sequences of IgA⁺ and IgG⁺ plasma blasts from terminal ileum of three donors were analyzed for *Igh* V family and J gene usage, absolute and average CDR3 aa length and CDR3 positive charges. The absolute number of sequences analyzed is indicated. (B), *Igk* and *Igl* V family and J gene usage. The absolute number of sequences analyzed is indicated in each pie chart center.

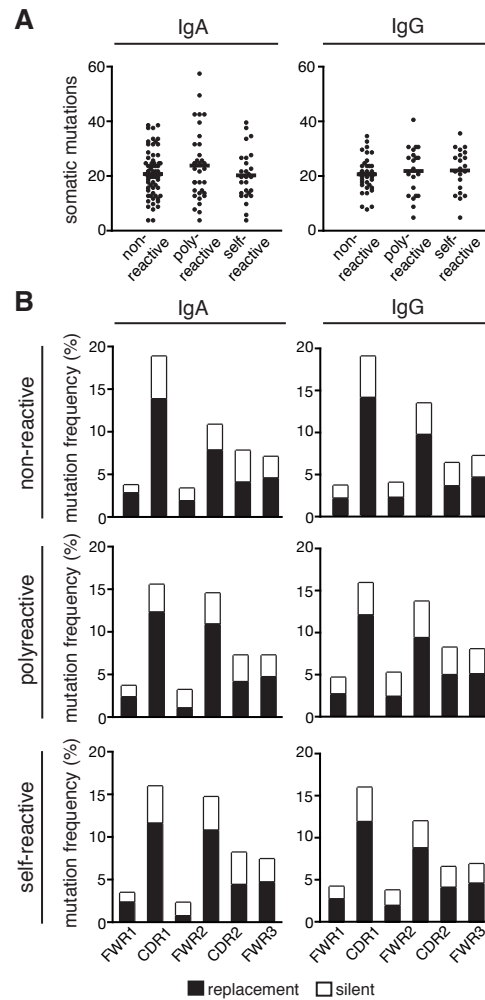


Figure S3: Somatic mutations of intestinal plasma blast antibodies
 The *Igh* gene sequences of non-reactive, polyreactive and self-reactive IgA+ and IgG+ plasma blasts from terminal ileum of HD1-HD3 were analyzed for (A) absolute number of somatic mutations in V genes and (B) frequency of replacement (black) and silent (white) mutations in FWR and CDR. Horizontal lines in A indicate average means of V gene somatic mutations.

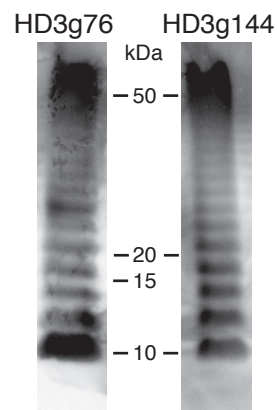


Figure S4: LPS reactivity of intestinal antibodies.

Western blot of extracted LPS from *E. coli* after separation by SDS page using *E. coli* reactive recombinant monoclonal antibodies HD3g76 and HD3g144 identifies LPS as cognate antigen. The molecular weight marker is indicated for comparison.

Table S3: Ig gene analysis and antibody reactivity of IgA+ and IgG+ intestinal plasma blasts form HD3

Antibody		IgH			IgL				Antibody reactivity																	
patient	antibody	VH	JH	isotype	CDR3	VH mutations	Vκ	Jκ	CDR3	Vκ mutations	VA	JA	CDR3	VA mutations	polyreactive	Escherichia coli	Escherichia coli Nissle	Enterococcus faecalis	Enterobacter cloacae	Morganella morganii	Salmonella typhimurium	Lactobacillus reuteri	Bacteroides thetaotaomicron	rotavirus like particle	intestine	HEp-2
HD3a	1	3-21	2	IgA2	PYYGSGNLGDWYFDL	4					1-40	2/3	QSYDSSLSAVV	nd	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	2#	3-7	3	IgA1	RTLVRANAFDI	14					2-8	3	SSYAGRNNWV	nd	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	6#	3-23	5	IgA2	GGYGSSWF	7	1-16	5	QQYNSYPIT	3					+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	/
HD3a	10#	3-74	6	IgA2	DWRNGGMDV	28					2-14	1	SSKRISSTLAPYV	12	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	14k	1-8	4	IgA1	SGFGAPVNFHDH	8	1-39	1	QQSFETRA	14	2-11	1	SSYAGSPYV	20	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	/
HD3a	14L	3-30	5	IgA2	DLYQMLYGEVMDSD	17	3-11	4	QQRSHWPPLT	17					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	33#	3-74	4	IgA2	RFDYAD	25	4-1	4	QQYSTPLT	9					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	35#	4-34	4	IgA2	GRSGTVAEN	21					1-44	3	SAWHISLNFVW	nd												
HD3a	41	1-3	4	IgA2	GFSGWGHFDY	14	1-5	1	QQYDSFPRT	17					+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	C
HD3a	43#	5-51	3	IgA2	SAYSSTWYGAFDI	9	3-20	2	LQYGRHPGT	14																
HD3a	47#	4-61	5	IgA2	QLVYHRLGNSYAHWFDS	nd					2-14	2/3	SSYTTSGAYVL	8												
HD3a	53	3-74	6	IgA2	DWRNGGMDV	27					2-14	1	SSKRISSTLAPYV	12	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	C
HD3a	55	3-7	3	IgA1	DLTPETSGHYFDALDI	20	1-6	1	LQDYNYPRT	10					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	62#	3-7	4	IgA2	APSPGLDY	16					2-14	2/3	GCHTSRIPVL	9												/
HD3a	67#	4-59	4	IgA1	WGRSSVVFVPGAIDN	nd					2-14	3	TSWRGTTTFELEV	23												/
HD3a	72#	4-59	4	IgA2	LLGORTACLDS	29					1-44	3	AAWDEILNGPWV	nd												/
HD3a	75	1-8	4	IgA1	SGFGAPVNFHDH	9	1-39	1	QQSFETRA	14					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	78#	7-4-1	4	IgA2	LLRATAPSDN	nd					2-14	1	STYTTNTRV													/
HD3a	83	4-59	2	IgA1	VRTTSYYPNWFYFDL	14					2-11	2/3	CSYGGSHTMPV	12	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	C
HD3a	84	5-51	4	IgA1	HLAAHCSGNSCSYFYDY	20					1-44	2/3	AAWDDSRNGVW	8	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	N
HD3a	86#	3-23	2	IgA2	DLTIVWYLDV	17	4-1	2	QQYFSTPRT	17																/
HD3a	87	4-5	5	IgA1	TVPAPSLGAIAAAGASS	50	1-5	1	QHYSYWWT	19					+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	/
HD3a	92#	3-23	4	IgA2	APSGCTGECFLMDY	nd	1-5	1	QQCNTYLRT	6																/
HD3a	94k	4-39	5	IgA2	DGDLAATGNGLNS	36	1-5	1	QQYKTYKT	18					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	94L#	4-39	5	IgA2	DGDLAATGNGLNS	36					2-14	3	TSYSFSSSTVW	nd												/
HD3a	96#	3-7	4	IgA2	GWGLDQ	nd	2-29	4	METTHVPPV	4					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	101	3-23	4	IgA2	GSSIIDY	27	2-30	2	MQGSHWPFT	12					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	103	3-15	5	IgA2	HPGGSCPGATCLRS	21	3-20	3	QHYGSSPPQLT	10					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	C
HD3a	111#	3-7	4	IgA2	VGHSTTWFGYFDSD	12					2-11	3	CSYAGGYTYWV	10												/
HD3a	113	4-28	3	IgA2	TRSNPSIDAFDV	23					8-61	3	VLYMGSGIIV	4	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	N
HD3a	119	3-23	4	IgA2	RSASGTFYFDY	21					2-11	3	CSYAGSYTWV	9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	/
HD3a	125#	4-39	4	IgA1	DWRQSGGWYSSGS	41	3-11	4	QQRSAWPLI	15					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	130	5-51	1	IgA2	SGGLGYCGDRNCYPENFHH	20	2-30	1	MQGIQWPWT	19					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	N
HD3a	132	4-39	6	IgA2	GHVSGTYGLDV	43					2-14	2/3	SSYSSTTTVL	nd	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	/
HD3a	133	3-23	4	IgA2	HRAGNDY	22	1-9	5	QQVNSYPRT	21					/	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	/
HD3a	134	3-30	4	IgA2	RAESGSHKSIIEY	34					2-14	1	CSYTTSGTFV	nd	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	135#	3-23	4	IgA2	EPTVTIWRGVLDS	20	1-39	2	QQSYNSPOYT	23																/
HD3a	139	4-61	4	IgA1	DQVPYYDIFATASYKEQYFLDS	23					1-44	3	AAWDDNLNGL	15	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	/
HD3a	140	3-7	4	IgA2	GRAVATDY	12	1-6	1	LQDNDKPLT	26					+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	/
HD3a	143	3-30	4	IgA2	EIRGYYSAL	19	1-9	2	QQLNTYPT	8																/
HD3a	144	3-66	6	IgA2	FV	22					7-46	3	AFSHNGHWT	30	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	C+N
HD3a	146	3-74	6	IgA2	DWRNGGMDV	28					2-14	1	SSKRISSTLAPYV	12	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	147	3-23	4	IgA1	DLWRRDGGGLGPFDFY	15					2-14	2/3	MSSTSSSTVL	14	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	C
HD3a	153#	3-23	2	IgA2	DVSDIALLVPPRGDYLDL	24					3-1	3	QTVGSGTAV	nd												/
HD3a	157k	4-30-4	4	IgA1	GAVPGRGSALHFDS	44	1-9	4	QQLSSYPIT	26					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	157L#	4-30-4	4	IgA1	GAVPGRGSALHFDS	44					2-14	2/3	SSYSSTTTVL	19												/
HD3a	158#	4-39	4	IgA2	YDGRWALDQ	39	1-39	1	HQSSNEAWT	11																/
HD3a	159	3-7	4	IgA2	AVIAAALDY	22	1-6	1	LQDNGYPKT	20					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	162#	3-11	5	IgA2	AVGPGVGSASIS	24	4-1	2	QQYFNTPT	25																/
HD3a	163k	3-23	5	IgA2	GSVTALGILDN	19	3-11	2	QQRSSWPYT	9					/	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	/
HD3a	163L	3-23	5	IgA2	GSVTALGILDN	19					1-36	1	AWDDTLDGYV	18	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	165k#	3-48	4	IgA2	DDAYYDNTNYSYLDY	16	1-39	2	QQSYSTHPYT	13																/
HD3a	165L	3-48	4	IgA2	DDAYYDNTNYSYLDY	16					1-40	1	QSYDTSNLNGRV	10	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3a	169k#	4-34	6	IgA1	REKKRTRVRYLDV	19	3-20	3	QHYVGSLLFT	9																/
HD3a	169L#	4-34	6	IgA1	REKKRTRVRYLDV	19					1-44	1	AAWDDGLRSYL	nd												/
HD3a	171#	4-59	5	IgA1	NRLPHDNDSKTYVNFDFP	nd					1-44	3	AAWDDSLNGCWL	12												/
HD3g	7	3-66	6	IgG1	EQVREPMDSKVIAEAMDV	24	3-15	1	HQYNNWWT	15					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3g	10	4-59	3	IgG4	NSTSTSLPDI	22	4-1	4	QQYCTPFT	16					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3g	13	4-59	3	IgG4	NSTSSPLDI	24	4-1	4	QQYCTNPFT	16					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3g	16	4-30-4	3	IgG2	EVLSPVDSADFV	33	3-15	4	QHYNLPLT	10					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3g	19	4-59	3	IgG4	NSSSSPLDV	22	4-1	4	QQYCTPFT	21					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	C
HD3g	26	1-46	5	IgG2	DPSLRDRSSGRWLDP	21					2-11	3	CSYAGRYTWV	12	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3g	28	4-4	5	IgG2	REYRLGYWGFDP	20	3-15	2	QQYANWPPGYT	21					/	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	/
HD3g	31#	3-21	4	IgG1	GFSSRYAFDY	29	3-20	3	QQYGTSPFT	7																/
HD3g	32#	3-48	6	IgG2	DRHYDAGRDHNYGMDV	20	1D-39	2	QQSYSTRPYT	15																/
HD3g	34	4-39	5	IgG2	TGRRYTLGA	21	2D-28	4	MQALQTPFT	9					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3g	37	3-23	4	IgG2	DRGGLISKFDY	12					2-14	1	NSHTRKNTPGCV	13	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	C
HD3g	38#	4-39	2	IgG2	GPYFGTFWYFDL	25					1-44	3	ATWDDSLNGFWV	nd												/
HD3g	39	4-39	3	IgG4	NSTSTSLPDI	20	4-1	4	QQYCTPFT	15					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
HD3g	41	4-59	3	IgG2	HAYTGTGHDADFJ	36	1-39	1	QQSHSLPWV	24					/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	+	/
HD3g	44#	3-7	6	IgG2	GEDLVATTEVLYGLDV	35	1-6	3	LQDYAPPY	15																/
HD3g	50	3-23	4	IgG1	TGFGESSFHDH	27	1-16	3	QQYSTYPFT	18																

